

Contents

Preface

Chapter 1. **Patterns: Inductive Reasoning**

- 1.1 Patterns and sequences
- 1.2 Arithmetic and geometric sequences
- 1.3 Fibonacci sequences, golden mean, etc.
- 1.4 Pascal triangle (binomial theorem)
- 1.5 Induction and arithmetic formulas

Chapter 2. **Deductive Reasoning**

- 2.1 Statements and connectives
- 2.2 Tautology, contradiction, implication and equivalence
- 2.3 Rules of inference
- 2.4 Validity

Chapter 3. **Arithmetic and Algebra of the Integers**

- 3.1 Multiples and divisors
- 3.2 Least common multiple and greatest common divisor
- 3.3 Prime numbers
- 3.4. Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic and applications
- 3.5 Division algorithm
- 3.6 Euclid's algorithm

Chapter 4. **Algebraic Systems**

- 4.1 Binary operations
- 4.2 Integers, Rationals, Irrationals, Reals, and Complex numbers
- 4.3 Modular arithmetic and algebra
- 4.4 Number bases
- 4.5 Rigid motions arithmetic: symmetries
- 4.6 Matrix arithmetic and algebra
- 4.7 Matrix applications (transformations, animation, coding, etc)
- 4.8 Polynomial arithmetic and algebra
 - i) Polynomials with rational coefficients
 - ii) The division algorithm for polynomials with rational coefficients
 - iii) Unique factorization for polynomials with rational coefficients

Chapter 5. Algebraic Modeling in Geometry: The Pythagorean Theorem and More

- 5.1 The significance of Daryl's measurements and related geometry
- 5.2 Classroom connections
- 5.3 Reflections on classroom connections: The Pythagorean Theorem and its converse
- 5.4 Computing distance in 2-dimensional and 3-dimensional Euclidean space: The distance formula
- 5.5 An extension of the Pythagorean Theorem: The law of cosines
- 5.6 Integer distances in the plane
- 5.7 Pythagorean triples: Positive integer solutions to $x^2 + y^2 = z^2$
- 5.8 Further investigations into integer distance point sets: A theorem Erdős
- 5.9 Additional questions concerning Pythagorean triples
- 5.10 Fermat's Last Theorem

Chapter 6. Axiomatic Mathematics

- 6.1 Group arithmetic and algebra
- 6.2 Cyclic groups
- 6.3 Symmetry groups

Appendix 1. Discussion of the NCTM standards for middle school algebra

Appendix 2. Discussion of the MET algebra recommendations for the preparation of middle school mathematics teachers

References

Index